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एवं परीक्षा योजना

कुल पूर्णाङ्ग : १२०

१. प्रथम चरण : - लिखि		पूर्णाङ्ग :– १००				
पत्र / विषय	पूर्णाङ्क	उतीर्णाङ्क	परी	क्षा प्रणाली	प्रश्नसंख्या X अङ्क	समय
General Subject and Technical Subject	900	80	वस्तुगत	बहुवैकल्पिक प्रश्न (MCQs)	१०० प्रश्न x१ अङ्ग	१ घण्टा ३० मिनेट

२. द्वितीय चरण : - अन्तर्वार्ता

विषय	पूर्णाङ्क	परीक्षा प्रणाली
अन्तर्वार्ता	२०	मौखिक

द्रष्टव्य :

- यो परीक्षा योजनालाई प्रथम चरण (लिखित परीक्षा) र द्वितीय चरण (अन्तर्वार्ता) गरी दुई चरणमा विभाजन गरिएको छ ।
- २. लिखित परीक्षाको माध्यम भाषा नेपाली वा अंग्रेजी अथवा नेपाली र अंग्रेजी दुवै हुनेछ ।
- ३. लिखित परीक्षामा यथासम्भव पाठयक्रमका सबै एकाईबाट देहाय बमोजिम प्रश्नहरु सोधिनेछ ।

खण्ड	अङ्गभार	वस्तुगत प्रश्न संख्या
A	90	१० प्रश्न x १ अङ्क = १०
В	९०	९० प्रश्न x १ अङ्क = ९०

- ४. वस्तुगत बहुवैकित्पिक (Multiple Choice) प्रश्नहरुको गलत उत्तर दिएमा प्रत्येक गलत उत्तर बापत २० प्रतिशत अङ्ग कट्टा गरिनेछ । तर उत्तर निदएमा त्यस बापत अङ्ग दिइने छैन र अङ्ग कट्टा पिन गरिने छैन ।
- ५. यस पाठ्यक्रम योजना अन्तर्गतका पत्र/विषयका विषयवस्तुमा जेसुकै लेखिएको भए तापिन पाठ्यक्रममा परेका कानून, ऐन, नियम तथा नीतिहरु परीक्षाको मिति भन्दा ३ मिहना अगािड (संशोधन भएका वा संशोधन भई हटाईएका वा थप गरी संशोधन भई) कायम रहेकालाई यस पाठ्कममा परेको सम्भन् पर्दछ ।
- ६. प्रथम चरणको परीक्षाबाट छनौट भएका उम्मेदवारहरुलाई मात्र द्वितीय चरणको परीक्षामा सम्मिलित गराइनेछ।
- ७. पाठ्यक्रम लागू मिति :- २०७४/११/२९

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पत्र/विषय: General Subject and Technical Subject

General Subject

Section (A) - 10 Marks

1. B.P.Koirala Memorial Cancer Hospital, Related Legislations and General Health Issues

- 1.1. B.P.Koirala Memorial Cancer Hospital: History, organizational structure, functions, roles, services, problems and challenges
- 1.2. National Health Policy
- 1.3. B.P.Koirala Memorial Cancer Hospital related act and regulations
- 1.4. Health Service Act, 2053 and Health Service Regulation, 2055
- 1.5. Professional council related acts and regulations
- 1.6. NMC and National Health Agencies
- 1.7. Role and responsibilities of WHO, UNICEF and UNFPA
- 1.8. Professional and medical ethics
- 1.9. Preventive Oncology
 - 1.9.1. Cancer epidemiology
 - 1.9.2. Primary prevention (Cancer Awareness, Cancer Education, Vaccination)
 - 1.9.3. Secondary Prevention (Screening, Screening Methods)

2. Present Constitution of Nepal (Health and welfare issues)

<u>Technical Subject</u> Section (B) – 90 Marks

1. Physiology of the breast

- 1.1. Development, proliferation during pregnancy, involution after lactation, involution during menopause
- 1.2. Abnormalities in breast development including hypoplasia, hyperplasia, tubular breast, accessory breast and nipples

2. Surgical anatomy of the breast and the axilla

- 2.1. Muscles and fascias of the thoracic wall and axillary region
- 2.2. Blood supply to the breast, overlying skin and nipple-areola complex as well as vascular anatomy of the axilla
- 2.3. Neural anatomy of the breast, thoracic wall, axillary area and the upper arm
- 2.4. Lymphatic drainage patterns to ipsilateral axilla, sub- and supraclavicular nodal basins, internal mammary nodal basin and contralateral axilla
- 2.5. General human anatomy and physiology

3. Diagnostic work-up of breast conditions

- 3.1. History and clinical examination
- 3.2. Breast imaging
 - 3.2.1. Mammography- indications, sensitivity and specificity, factors influencing sensitivity and specificity

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- 3.2.2. Breast ultrasound- indications, sensitivity and specificity, factors influencing sensitivity and specificity
- 3.2.3. Ultrasound and stereotactic guided breast biopsies, how performed, indications and contraindications
- 3.3. Breast MRI
- 3.4. Percutaneous needle cytology and biopsies

4. Breast cancer

- 4.1. Symptoms of benign or malignant breast diseases or conditions
- 4.2. Breast cancer: incidence, aetiology and risk factors
- 4.3. Breast cancer: staging, biology, and prognosis

5. Surgical treatment of breast cancer

- 5.1. Breast conservation- indications and contraindications
- 5.2. The technique of breast conservation
- 5.3. Breast conservation- margins and local recurrences
- 5.4. Methods to correct poor aesthetic outcome after breast conservation
- 5.5. Mastectomy and total breast reconstruction
- 5.6. Sentinel node biopsy (SNB) in invasive cancer
- 5.7. Axillary lymph node dissection (ALND) in invasive cancer
- 5.8. Treatment of locally advanced and disseminated (stage IV) breast cancer
- 5.9. Axillary metastases with unknown primary
- 6. Breast cancer in young women
- 7. Breast cancer in elderly
- 8. Male breast cancer

9. Adjuvant and neoadjuvant treatment in breast cancer

- 9.1. Systemic treatment
- 9.2. Radiotherapy- breast, thoracic wall and regional nodal basins
- 10. Breast cancer: Psychosocial and follow-up care

11. Other breast malignancies

- 11.1.Incidence, diagnosis and treatment modalities
- 11.2. Malignant and borderline phyllodes tumour
- 11.3.Sarcomas
- 11.4. Metastases from other malignancies
- 11.5. Lymphoma in the breast or axill
- 12. Quality assurance in diagnosis and treatment of breast diseases

13. Cancer Diagnostics

- 13.1. Role of radiological interventions
- 13.2. Molecular and cytogenetics
- 13.3. Tumor markers, IHC (Immunohistochemistry), Flowcytometry

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- 13.4. Nuclear and radionuclear imaging
- 13.5. Interventional radiology
- 13.6. Basics of radiation oncology
- 13.7. Basics of surgical oncology
- 13.8. Basics of medical oncology

14. Recent Advances in cancer management

- 14.1 Essentials of Molecular Biology
- 14.2 Molecular Biology of cancer
- 14.3 Newer approaches in cancer; Immunotherapy, Biotherapy, Genetherapy

15. General Surgical Principles

- 15.1 Shock
- 15.2 Surgical infection
- 15.3 Fluid and electrolyte imbalance
- 15.4 Preoperative and post operative patient care
- 15.5 TNM classification of cancers

16. WHO TNM and other cancer staging systems

The questions distribution for this paper/subject shall be as follows:

Section	Marks	Multiple Choice Questions		
		No. of Questions \times Mark		
A	10	10 Questions × 1Mark =10 Marks		
В	90	90 Questions × 1Mark =90 Marks		